



Migrate API in Drupal 8

Upgrading from Drupal 6 / 7 to Drupal 8

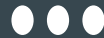


Sven Decabooter
@sdecabooter



Migrate API in Drupal 8

Upgrading from Drupal 6 / 7 to Drupal 8



Sven Decabooter
@sdecabooter

About me

- Freelance Drupal developer
- President of Drupal User Group Belgium vzw
- Co-organiser of Drupalcamp Leuven
- Contributor to Migrate in Drupal 8
- <https://www.drupal.org/user/35369>
- <https://twitter.com/sdecabooter>

Drupal 8 release party in Ghent

- Thursday 19 November 2015 - Vooruit Gent
- <http://www.meetup.com/DUG-BE>

DrupalTM



Presentation outline

- Getting Migrate in Drupal 8 core
- Drupal 8 Migrate modules
- Drupal 8 Migrate concepts
- Demo migration
- Migrate pipeline
- Advanced topics (time permitting)
- How can you help?
- Resources

Getting Migrate in Drupal 8 core

History of Migrate

- Drupal 7:
 - Migrate & Drupal-to-Drupal data migration (migrate_d2d)
 - contrib modules by Mike Ryan
- Drupal 8:
 - “Migrate in Core” initiative started around Drupalcon Prague
 - Aim: to provide a better upgrade path - rather than upgrade.php
 - Be able to migrate directly from D6 or D7 to D8

Current status

- Migrate & Migrate Drupal modules will be in Drupal 8.0.0
- Contains:
 - API functionality
 - D6 > D8 migration (pretty stable & complete)
 - D7 > D8 migration (users, nodes, terms, comments, blocks and some more)
- Marked as “Experimental”
 - At least until the 8.1.0 release
 - Still needs lots of testing ‘in the wild’

Current status

- Migrate UI & Drush support
 - Currently still in contrib: https://www.drupal.org/project/migrate_upgrade
 - Still unsure when UI will go into Drupal core
 - Drush command will become part of core Drush at some point
- What will be migrated by Drupal Migrate in core?
 - Core content and configuration
 - For modules that ship with Drupal 8
 - also if source in D6 / D7 was contrib, e.g. CCK, ImageCache, Link, ...
 - but still some holes: e.g. Views, i18n content, ... - see <https://www.drupal.org/node/2167633>
 - Contrib modules will need to provide their own migrations

Drupal 8 Migrate modules

Drupal 8 core

- Migrate module
 - API to migrate content & configuration into Drupal 8
- Migrate Drupal module
 - Functionality to migrate content & configuration from Drupal 6 / 7 to Drupal 8
- Migration plugin classes & migration templates
 - Inside each core module's directory

Drupal 8 contrib

- Drupal Upgrade (https://www.drupal.org/project/migrate_upgrade)
 - UI to upgrade from Drupal 6 or 7 (Batch upgrading at /upgrade)
 - Drush command `drush migrate-upgrade`
- Migrate Plus (https://www.drupal.org/project/migrate_plus)
 - Optional functionality that is not added to Migrate in D8 core
 - e.g. CSV source, additional Drush commands, ...
 - Example migrations

Drupal 8 Migrate concepts

Migration configuration

- A core or contrib module can define migration configuration
- Migrate configuration is stored in configuration entities
- 2 ways to define the configuration entities:
 - As a standard configuration file
 - [module]/config/optional/migrate.migration.[thing].yaml
 - recommended for contrib modules & custom migrations
 - In a migration template
 - [module]/migration_templates/d7_[thing].yaml
 - recommended for core
 - templates get extra processing before being turned into config entities
- In both cases YAML file with same syntax

www > core > modules > node > migration_templates > d6_node.yml

Project

- node
 - config
 - css
 - migration_templates
 - d6_node.yml
 - d6_node_revision.yml
 - d6_node_setting_promote.yml
 - d6_node_setting_status.yml
 - d6_node_setting_sticky.yml
 - d6_node_settings.yml
 - d6_node_type.yml
 - d6_view_modes.yml
 - d7_node.yml
 - d7_node_revision.yml
 - d7_node_settings.yml
 - d7_node_title_label.yml
 - d7_node_type.yml

d6_node.yml

```
1 id: d6_node
2 label: Nodes
3 migration_tags:
4   - Drupal 6
5 builder:
6   plugin: d6_node
7 source:
8   plugin: d6_node
9 process:
10   nid: nid
11   vid: vid
12   type: type
13   langcode:
14     plugin: default_value
15     source: language
16     default_value: "und"
17   title: title
18   uid: node_uid
19   status: status
20   created: created
21   changed: changed
```

Example: Drupal 8 core - node module migration templates

www > modules > migrate_plus > migrate_example > config > install > migrate.migration.beer_comment.yml

Project

- core
- modules
 - custom
 - migrate_plus
 - config
 - migrate_example
 - config
 - install

migrate.migration.beer_comment.yml

migrate.migration.beer_node.yml

migrate.migration.beer_term.yml

migrate.migration.beer_user.yml

migrate_plus.migration_group.beer.yml

```
1 # Migration configuration for beer comments.
2 id: beer_comment
3 label: Comments on beers
4 migration_group: beer
5 source:
6   plugin: beer_comment
7 destination:
8   plugin: entity:comment
9 process:
10  pid:
11    plugin: migration
12    migration: beer_comment
13    source: cid_parent
14  entity_id:
15    plugin: migration
16    migration: beer_node
```

Example: Drupal 8 contrib example migration config

Migration workflow

- Execution of a migration:
 - Load the appropriate Migrate configuration entities
 - Push each data migration through the Migrate pipeline:
 - Source: retrieve the source data
 - Process: prepare the source data for import
 - Destination: save the data to Drupal 8
- More details later in this presentation

Other Migrate concepts

- Mapping tables keep track of source IDs and linked target ID
 - Migrations can be run multiple times
 - New content will be added
 - Unchanged content will be ignored
 - Updated content will be re-imported
 - Content deleted from source will remain in the destination
- Migration groups (in `migrate_plus` contrib, not in core)
 - Group migrations together
 - To execute them together
 - To provide shared configuration between migrations in group

Other Migrate concepts

- Stubs
 - Placeholder destination objects
 - Also added to mapping table for consistent IDs
 - To be updated with real data later in the migration process
 - Example:
 - Migration of a child taxonomy term that has a parent.
 - Parent has not yet been migrated: stub taxonomy term entity gets created
 - Stub gets a real ID, but gibberish data (e.g. name)
 - Stub ID gets added to mapping table for later retrieval
 - Later on parent taxonomy term gets migrated with real data into term entity with stub ID

Demo: Drupal 6 > Drupal 8 Migration



Migrate pipeline

Migrate configuration files

- Content & configuration migrations are defined in YAML files
- Recap:
 - Normal configuration entity file in config/optional - for most cases
 - Migration template file in migration_templates - for more advanced cases
- Contains:
 - identifying data (id, label, migration tags, migration groups, ...)
 - source, process & destination configuration
 - dependencies (required / optional)

```
d6_file.yml x
1  # Every migration that saves into {file_managed} must have the d6_file
2  # migration as an optional dependency to ensure d6_file runs first.
3  id: d6_file
4  label: Files
5  migration_tags:
6  - Drupal 6
7  source:
8  plugin: d6_file
9  process:
10 fid: fid
11 filename: filename
12 uri:
13 plugin: file_uri
14 source:
15 - filepath
16 - file_directory_path
17 - temp_directory_path
18 - is_public
19 filemime: filemime
20 filesize: filesize
21 status: status
22 changed: timestamp
23 uid: uid
24 destination:
25 plugin: entity:file
26
```


Migrate pipeline

- Source → Process → Destination
- These are all Drupal 8 Plugins
- Source Plugins provide rows of source data (unprocessed)
- Process Plugins prepare & manipulate data for import
- Destination Plugins save data to Drupal 8 targets
 - e.g. content entity, configuration entity, plugin, ...

Source Plugin

- Provides unprocessed rows of source data
- Can be retrieved from different sources:
 - Drupal database (D6 / D7) - use DrupalSqlBase class (D8 core)
 - regular SQL database - use SqlBase class (D8 core)
 - CSV file - use CSV class (D8 Migrate Plus contrib module)
- Iterates over each source row
- Returns the desired fields for each row

Process Plugin

- Describes how to manipulate source data
- Simplest form: copy as-is from source to destination
<target property>: <source property>

```
process:
```

```
  name: site_name
```

```
  mail: site_mail
```

```
  slogan: site_slogan
```

Process Plugin

- One or more process plugins can be executed for each source field
- Key = target property
- Value = (array of) process plugins

```
process:
  d8_target:
    -
      plugin: <first_plugin_name>
      source: d6_source
    -
      plugin: <second_plugin_name>
      some_setting: TRUE
```

Process Plugin: default_value

- Sets a fixed default value
- Also useful to set a default value if a previous process plugin returned no value

```
langcode:  
  plugin: default_value  
  source: language  
  default_value: "und"
```

Process Plugin: static_map

- Provide a map of static “source: destination” values
- Searches map to set destination property based on given source
- “source” can be one field, or array of fields

```
id: d6_view_modes
label: View modes
migration_tags:
  - Drupal 6
source:
  plugin: d6_view_mode
  constants:
    targetEntityType: node
    status: true
process:
  mode:
    plugin: static_map
    source: view_mode
    map:
      0: normal
      1: preview
      2: search_index
      3: search_result
      4: rss
      5: print
      teaser: teaser
      full: full
```

Process Plugin: concat

- Concatenate array of source properties into single destination property

```
id: d7_block
label: Blocks
migration_tags:
  - Drupal 7
source:
  plugin: block
process:
  # Block status is not a thing
  # disabled blocks.
  status:
    plugin: skip_on_empty
    method: row
    source: status
id:
  -
    plugin: concat
    source:
      - theme
      - module
      - delta
    delimiter: _
```

Process Plugin: migration

- Gets mapped ID from Migrate mapping tables
- Example:
 - D6 site source has “vid” 123
 - d7_taxonomy_vocabulary migration has migrated this to “vid” 456 on D8 site
 - migration plugin returns 456 for given vid 123

```
d7_taxonomy_term.yml x
1  id: d7_taxonomy_term
2  label: Taxonomy terms
3  migration_tags:
4  - Drupal 7
5  source:
6  plugin: taxonomy_term
7  process:
8  tid: tid
9  vid:
10  plugin: migration
11  migration: d7_taxonomy_vocabulary
12  source: vid
13  name: name
14  description: description
15  weight: weight
16  parent:
17  plugin: migration
18  migration: d7_taxonomy_term
19  source: parent
20  changed: timestamp
21  destination:
22  plugin: entity:taxonomy_term
23  migration_dependencies:
24  required:
25  - d7_taxonomy_vocabulary
26
```


Process Plugins

- More info & additional process plugins:
<https://www.drupal.org/node/2129651>
- Writing your own plugin: see advanced topics

Destination Plugin

- Specify plugin that takes care of saving the destination value
- Can be a Drupal 8 entity

```
destination:  
  plugin: entity:user
```

- Or a Drupal 8 config entity

```
destination:  
  plugin: config  
  config_name: book.settings
```

- Or a custom destination Plugin

Recap

- Core & contrib modules can have Migration configuration files
- They describe:
 - From what source where to get the data
 - How to process the source data
 - How to save the data in your Drupal 8 site
- Use the migrate_upgrade module to run a full migration
 - via Drush: `drush migrate-upgrade`
 - via UI: <http://example.com/upgrade>
- You can write your own migration scripts

Advanced topics

Writing your own plugins - Source plugin

- in [modulename]/src/Plugin/migrate/source/[name].php
- Extend existing source base class:
 - \Drupal\migrate\Plugin\migrate\source\SqlBase
 - \Drupal\migrate_drupal\Plugin\migrate\source\DrupalSqlBase
 - \Drupal\migrate_drupal\Plugin\migrate\source\Variable
 - \Drupal\migrate_drupal\Plugin\migrate\source\VariableMultiRow
 - \Drupal\migrate_drupal\Plugin\migrate\source\d7\FieldableEntity

Writing your own plugins - Source plugin

- In case of (Drupal)SqlBase, implement:
 - public function query()
 - public function fields()
 - public function getIds()

\Drupal\file\Plugin\migrate\source\d6\File

```
1  <?php
2
3  /**
4   * @file
5   * Contains \Drupal\file\Plugin\migrate\source\d6\File.
6   */
7
8  namespace Drupal\file\Plugin\migrate\source\d6;
9
10 use Drupal\migrate\Row;
11 use Drupal\migrate_drupal\Plugin\migrate\source\DrupalSqlBase;
12
13 /**
14  * Drupal 6 file source from database.
15  *
16  * @MigrateSource(
17  *   id = "d6_file"
18  * )
19  */
20 class File extends DrupalSqlBase {
21     |
22     /**
23      * {@inheritdoc}
24      */
25     public function query() {
26         return $this->select('files', 'f')
27             ->fields('f')
28             ->orderBy('timestamp')
29             // If two or more files have the same timestamp, they'll end up in a
30             // non-deterministic order. Ordering by fid (or any other unique field)
31             // will prevent this.
32             ->orderBy('fid');
33     }
```

```
58 /**
59  * {@inheritdoc}
60  */
61 public function fields() {
62     return array(
63         'fid' => $this->t('File ID'),
64         'uid' => $this->t('The {users}.uid who added the file. If set to 0, this file was added by an anonymous user.'),
65         'filename' => $this->t('File name'),
66         'filepath' => $this->t('File path'),
67         'filemime' => $this->t('File Mime Type'),
68         'status' => $this->t('The published status of a file.'),
69         'timestamp' => $this->t('The time that the file was added.'),
70         'file_directory_path' => $this->t('The Drupal files path.'),
71         'is_public' => $this->t('TRUE if the files directory is public otherwise FALSE.'),
72     );
73 }
74 /**
75  * {@inheritdoc}
76  */
77 public function getIds() {
78     $ids['fid']['type'] = 'integer';
79     return $ids;
80 }
81
82 }
```


Writing your own plugins - Process plugin

- in [modulename]/src/Plugin/migrate/process/[name].php
- Extend ProcessPluginBase
- Override public function transform()

```
namespace Drupal\image\Plugin\migrate\process\d6;
```

```
use ...
```

```
/**
```

```
 * @MigrateProcessPlugin(
```

```
 *   id = "d6_imagecache_actions"
```

```
 * )
```

```
*/
```

```
class ImageCacheActions extends ProcessPluginBase {
```

```
/**
```

```
 * {@inheritdoc}
```

```
*/
```

```
public function transform($value, MigrateExecutableInterface $migrate_executable, Row $row, $destination_property) {  
    $effects = [];
```

```
    foreach($row->getSourceProperty('actions') as $action) {  
        $id = preg_replace('/^imagecache/', 'image', $action['action']);
```

```
        if ($id === 'image_crop') {  
            $action['data']['anchor'] = $action['data']['xoffset'] . '-' . $action['data']['yoffset'];
```

```
            if (!preg_match('/^[a-z]*\-[a-z]*/', $action['data']['anchor'])) {
```

```
                $migrate_executable->message->display(
```

```
                    'The Drupal 8 image crop effect does not support numeric values for x and y offsets. Use keywords to set crop  
                    'error'
```

```
                );
```

```
            }
```

```
            unset($action['data']['xoffset']);
```

```
            unset($action['data']['yoffset']);
```

```
        }
```

```
        $effects[] = [  
            'id' => $id,  
            'weight' => $action['weight'],  
            'data' => $action['data'],
```

```
        ];
```

```
    }
```

```
    return $effects;
```

```
}
```

Writing your own plugins - Destination plugin

- in [modulename]/src/Plugin/migrate/destination/[name].php
- Extend DestinationBase
- to create Drupal entities:
 - extend EntityContentBase or EntityConfigBase
- Implement public function import()

Config entity files vs migration_templates

- Recap:
 - Config entity: [module]/config/optional/migrate.migration.[stuff].yaml
 - Template: [module]/migration_templates/[stuff].yaml
- Migration templates pass through extra layer - builder system before being turned into config entities
- Migration config entity definitions get created as-is

Config entity files vs migration_templates

- Migration templates
 - Used for “dynamic” migrations
 - where migration config entities need to be created on the fly
 - Workflow:
 - Builder Plugin parses template
 - Applies dynamic processing
 - Returns derived migration entities

How can you help?

Getting involved

- Test the upgrade path with your site(s) and report issues:
 - <https://www.drupal.org/node/2257723> (documentation)
 - Report in <https://www.drupal.org/project/issues/drupal> (select “migration system” component)
- Help improve D6 / D7 core migrations
- Help get the Upgrade UI in core (frontend / UX)
- Add migrations to contrib D8 modules
- IRC: #drupal-migrate

Resources

Resources

- Upgrading from D6/D7 to D8 - docs:
 - <https://www.drupal.org/upgrade/migrate>
- D8 Migrate API docs:
 - <https://www.drupal.org/node/2127611>
- Migrate Example module in Migrate Plus
 - https://www.drupal.org/project/migrate_plus
- Blogposts:
 - <https://www.advomatic.com/blog/drupal-8-migrate-from-drupal-6-with-a-custom-process-plugin>
 - <http://mikeryan.name/blog/mikeryan/update-on-migration-in-drupal-8>

Questions?

Get in touch

Twitter: @sdecabooter

IRC: svendecabooter

Web: <http://svendecabooter.be>



AMPLEXOR

Pure Content Management



UC Leuven
Limburg
MOVING MINDS



Dropsolid
Makkelijk Digitaal Ondernemen



Acquia®
THINK AHEAD